



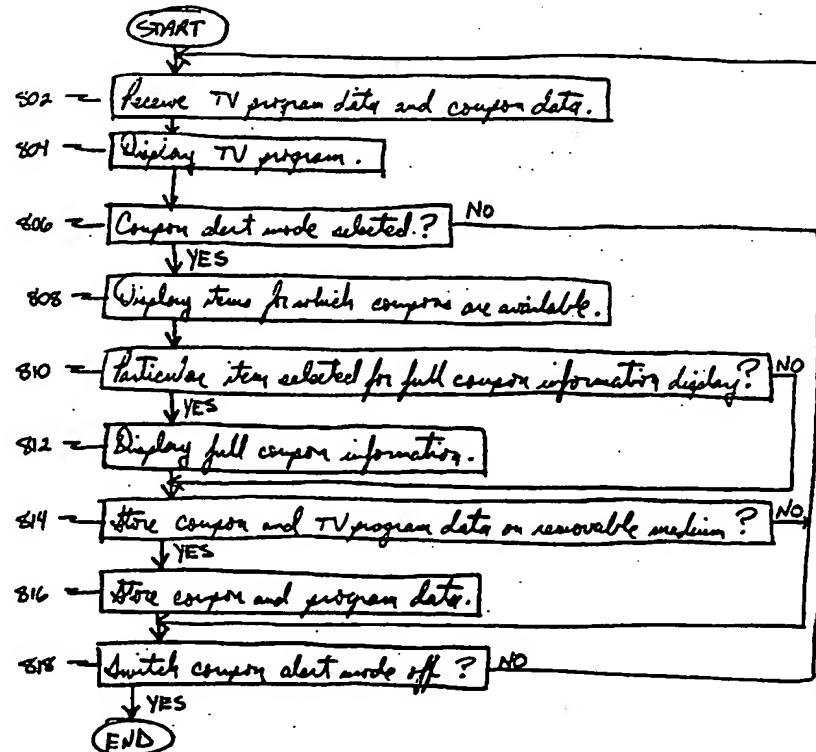
INTERNATIONAL APPLICATION PUBLISHED UNDER THE PATENT COOPERATION TREATY (PCT)

(51) International Patent Classification 7 : H04N 7/00	A1	(11) International Publication Number: WO 00/38421 (43) International Publication Date: 29 June 2000 (29.06.00)
(21) International Application Number: PCT/US99/29191		(81) Designated States: AE, AL, AM, AT, AU, AZ, BA, BB, BG, BR, BY, CA, CH, CN, CR, CU, CZ, DE, DK, DM, EE, ES, FI, GB, GD, GE, GH, GM, HR, HU, ID, IL, IN, IS, JP, KE, KG, KP, KR, KZ, LC, LK, LR, LS, LT, LU, LV, MA, MD, MG, MK, MN, MW, MX, NO, NZ, PL, PT, RO, RU, SD, SE, SG, SI, SK, SL, TJ, TM, TR, TT, TZ, UA, UG, UZ, VN, YU, ZA, ZW, ARIPO patent (GH, GM, KE, LS, MW, SD, SL, SZ, TZ, UG, ZW), Eurasian patent (AM, AZ, BY, KG, KZ, MD, RU, TJ, TM), European patent (AT, BE, CH, CY, DE, DK, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, IE, IT, LU, MC, NL, PT, SE), OAPI patent (BF, BJ, CF, CG, CI, CM, GA, GN, GW, ML, MR, NE, SN, TD, TG).
(22) International Filing Date: 9 December 1999 (09.12.99)		
(30) Priority Data: 09/218,120 21 December 1998 (21.12.98) US		
(71) Applicant: SONY ELECTRONICS, INC. [US/US]; 1 Sony Drive, Park Ridge, NJ 07656 (US).		
(72) Inventors: KITSUKAWA, Tadamasa; 425 Rutgers Court, Wyckoff, NJ 07481 (US). PROEHL, Andrew, M.; Apt. 5A, 323 West 89th Street, New York, NY 10024 (US). SZETO, Gong; 3rd Floor, 250 Front Street, New York, NY 10038 (US). TOTSUKA, Keiichi; 1017 River Pointe, Weehawken, NJ 07087 (US).		
(74) Agents: SOBRINO, Maria, E. et al.; Blakely, Sokoloff, Taylor & Zafman, 7th Floor, 12400 Wilshire Boulevard, Los Angeles, CA 90025-1026 (US).		

(54) Title: A METHOD AND APPARATUS FOR PROVIDING ELECTRONIC COUPONS

(57) Abstract

Electronic coupons are provided for items comprising products and services. The coupon information is received (802) along with broadcasts of associated television programs. Selected coupon modes alert a viewer when coupon information is available for an item (808). The viewer alert comprises displayed marks superimposed over the broadcast of the television program. The displayed marks comprise indicators for each item for which coupon data is available, and the indicators may be representative of the items to which the indicators correspond. The coupon information for a particular item is selected when the viewer selects the indicator corresponding to the item in which the viewer is interested. Upon selection, the coupon information is displayed along with the broadcast of the currently selected television program (812). Coupon information may be selected for storage (816) on a removable recording medium along with data corresponding to the television program with which the coupon information is associated. The coupon information is redeemed by the viewer by a merchandise retailer or dealer.



BEST AVAILABLE COPY

FOR THE PURPOSES OF INFORMATION ONLY

Codes used to identify States party to the PCT on the front pages of pamphlets publishing international applications under the PCT.

AL	Albania	ES	Spain	LS	Lesotho	SI	Slovenia
AM	Armenia	FI	Finland	LT	Lithuania	SK	Slovakia
AT	Austria	FR	France	LU	Luxembourg	SN	Senegal
AU	Australia	GA	Gabon	LV	Latvia	SZ	Swaziland
AZ	Azerbaijan	GB	United Kingdom	MC	Monaco	TD	Chad
BA	Bosnia and Herzegovina	GE	Georgia	MD	Republic of Moldova	TG	Togo
BB	Barbados	GH	Ghana	MG	Madagascar	TJ	Tajikistan
BE	Belgium	GN	Guinea	MK	The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	TM	Turkmenistan
BF	Burkina Faso	GR	Greece	ML	Mali	TR	Turkey
BG	Bulgaria	HU	Hungary	MN	Mongolia	TT	Trinidad and Tobago
BJ	Benin	IE	Ireland	MR	Mauritania	UA	Ukraine
BR	Brazil	IL	Israel	MW	Malawi	UG	Uganda
BY	Belarus	IS	Iceland	MX	Mexico	US	United States of America
CA	Canada	IT	Italy	NE	Niger	UZ	Uzbekistan
CF	Central African Republic	JP	Japan	NL	Netherlands	VN	Viet Nam
CG	Congo	KE	Kenya	NO	Norway	YU	Yugoslavia
CH	Switzerland	KG	Kyrgyzstan	NZ	New Zealand	ZW	Zimbabwe
CI	Côte d'Ivoire	KP	Democratic People's Republic of Korea	PL	Poland		
CM	Cameroon	KR	Republic of Korea	PT	Portugal		
CN	China	KZ	Kazakhstan	RO	Romania		
CU	Cuba	LC	Saint Lucia	RU	Russian Federation		
CZ	Czech Republic	LI	Liechtenstein	SD	Sudan		
DE	Germany	LK	Sri Lanka	SE	Sweden		
DK	Denmark	LR	Liberia	SG	Singapore		
EE	Estonia						

A METHOD AND APPARATUS FOR PROVIDING ELECTRONIC COUPONS

FIELD OF THE INVENTION

The present invention relates to television broadcasting, and, specifically to providing on-demand electronic advertising information and coupon information along with broadcasts of television programs.

BACKGROUND OF THE INVENTION

Television broadcasting technology has improved tremendously since its inception. Today, television signals are broadcasted on the airwaves, through cables, and via satellite. The number of stations and programs accessible today has increased to hundreds of stations. Consequently, the television broadcast systems have increased in complexity in order to present the information on the hundreds of stations to the viewer.

The current generation of complex broadcasting system technology provides the viewer with many options regarding the functions of the broadcasting system and the programs that are available for broadcast. These options include, but are not limited to, choices in presentation graphics, program directories that allow for channel surfing among program descriptions while watching a particular program on one channel, custom user-formatted menus, message receipt functions from a service provider, on-demand selection of pay-per-view broadcasts, selection of a broadcast for automatic recording, and programming a broadcast system to tune to a preselected station at a designated time. These broadcasting system options are typically accessed through graphical user interfaces.

While the broadcast system technology improvements provide viewers with more programming selections and better picture and sound quality, these improvements provide retailers and service providers, the supporters of the broadcast system, with an improved medium over which to advertise their

products. Retailers and service providers typically derive a benefit from the improved medium because the improved quality of the signals and the programming draw a larger audience, thereby providing them with a larger potential customer base. In spite of the larger potential customer base, there remains a need for an advertising system that better enables retailers and service providers to target customers with more product information and incentive to purchase than is provided with typical commercial segments. Furthermore, as a large number of homes contain personal computers, many of which are used to electronically purchase products and services via direct modem or Internet connections, there is a need to provide potential customers with product information and incentive to purchase that exploits the convenience of electronic purchasing.

The success of the combination of targeted advertising and electronic purchasing is best demonstrated by the financial success of the typical home shopping networks. The typical home shopping network provides products for which they present detailed advertising information and allow for electronic purchasing. This is a form of on-demand advertising because when a viewer wants to shop, the viewer can tune in a home shopping network of their choice, and when the viewer tires of shopping, the viewer can tune to a different network or station. The on-demand nature of the home shopping networks is appreciated by the typical viewer.

One form of advertisement that is very successful is the provision of coupons issued by manufacturers, retailers, and service providers that allow the consumer to save money on particular products during particular times. Typically, coupons are published in magazines and newspapers, and the consumer acquires the coupons by purchasing the magazine or newspaper. In the alternative, consumers are issued a coupon card by a particular retailer, wherein presentation of the coupon card, or electronic coupon, automatically allows the consumer to take advantage of reduced prices on particular goods without having to present coupons corresponding to the

particular goods. However, there is a need for providing coupons that are compatible with electronic purchasing methods and which are accompanied by more detailed product information.

SUMMARY OF THE INVENTION

A method and apparatus for providing electronic coupons are provided. According to one aspect of the invention, coupon information is provided for items comprising products and services. The products and services may be used in scenes of live and prerecorded television programs. The scenes comprise currently displayed scenes, previously displayed scenes, and scenes that are to be displayed in the future. The coupon information is received along with broadcasts of associated television programs. The coupon information may be received simultaneously with the scenes in which items corresponding to the coupon information appear. Furthermore, the coupon information may be received prior to receipt of the scenes or television programs in which the items corresponding to the coupon information appear, in which case the coupon information is stored.

When a coupon mode is selected, the viewer is alerted when coupon information is available for an item. The viewer alert comprises a tone and at least one displayed mark, wherein the displayed marks may be superimposed over the broadcast of the television program on the screen. The displayed marks comprise an indicator for each item for which coupon data is available, and the indicators may be representative of the items to which the indicators correspond.

The coupon information for a particular item is requested when the viewer selects the indicator corresponding to the item in which the viewer is interested. Upon request, the coupon information is displayed on a display along with the broadcast of the currently selected television program. The coupon information may be displayed by superimposing the information over the broadcast of the television program on the screen.

Coupon information may be selected for storage on a removable recording medium comprising integrated circuit cards, or "smart" cards, magnetic medium, and optical medium. Furthermore, data corresponding to the television program with which the coupon information is associated is stored on the removable recording medium along with the coupon information. The coupon information may be used to electronically order an associated item. The coupon information is redeemed by the viewer when the stored coupon information is read from the removable recording medium by a merchandise retailer or dealer.

In addition to the coupon information, advertising information may be provided to a viewer for selected items. The advertising information is received along with the broadcast of a television program. When an advertising mode is selected, the viewer is alerted when the advertising information is available. Selected advertising information is displayed along with the broadcast of a television program.

These and other features, aspects, and advantages of the present invention will be apparent from the accompanying drawings and from the detailed description and appended claims which follow.

BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE DRAWINGS

The objects, features, and advantages of the present invention will be apparent to one skilled in the art from the following detailed description in which:

Figure 1 is a computer system using one embodiment of the present invention.

Figure 2 is a diagram of a Direct Satellite System (DSS) of one embodiment of the present invention.

Figure 3 is a block diagram of an IRD of one embodiment of the present invention.

Figure 4 is a flowchart of a method for providing on-demand advertising of one embodiment of the present invention.

decoder 26, is used for buffering of data and information during processing by the MPEG audio decoder 26.

The CPU 29 is the central control mechanism and executes code stored in the ROM 37 to perform certain functions of the system. For example, the CPU processes certain data to control the generation of the on-demand advertising data and coupon data in accordance with the teachings of the present invention. Furthermore, the CPU receives and processes the user input, received from the front panel buttons or switches 40 and the photodetector circuit 39, to provide the user functionality and access to the system described herein. A remote controller may be utilized by the user to transmit commands and make program selections in accordance with the teachings of the present invention. Moreover, the CPU accesses user settings and preferences for processing of information and configuration of the system. The user settings are stored in the non-volatile memory, such as electrically erasable programmable read-only memory (EEPROM) 38. The CPU further maintains a list of pointers, stored in static random access memory (SRAM) 36, to the channel information and program information as well as the advertising and coupon data stored in the SRAM 51. Thus, when a user wishes to display a form of the advertising data or coupon data on the screen, the CPU 29, accessing pointers stored in the SRAM 36, communicates to the transport IC 34 to retrieve the data from the data buffer (SRAM) 51 identified by the pointers. The CPU then formulates the format and other digital data which forms the associated information on the screen and forwards the data representative of the associated information to the transport IC 34 which forwards the data to the DRAM 25a of the MPEG video decoder 25 for subsequent output to the screen.

The broadcasting system of one embodiment provides the viewer with programming information for a number of broadcasting stations, as well as providing the viewer with many options regarding the functions of the broadcasting system and the programs that are available for broadcast. These options allow for the controlled presentation of on-demand advertising information

and electronic coupon information using an electronic program guide. These options further include, but are not limited to, choices in presentation graphics, program directories that allow for channel surfing among program descriptions while watching a particular program on one channel, custom user-formatted menus, message receipt functions from a service provider, on-demand selection of pay-per-view broadcasts, selection of a broadcast for automatic recording, and programming a broadcast system to tune to a preselected station at a designated time. These broadcasting system options are accessed through graphical user interfaces in the form of on-screen menus. The broadcasting system described herein provides an on-screen menu display that enables the user to easily access and manipulate the functions of the system.

Figure 4 is a flowchart of a method for providing on-demand advertising of one embodiment of the present invention. Operation begins at step 402, at which advertising information is received along with broadcasts of associated television programs. According to one aspect of the invention, advertising information is provided for items comprising products and services used in scenes of live and prerecorded television programs and live and prerecorded television commercials. The scenes comprise currently displayed scenes, previously displayed scenes, and scenes that are to be displayed in the future, but the embodiment is not so limited. The advertising information may be received simultaneously with the scenes in which the identified items corresponding to the advertising information appear, but the embodiment is not so limited. Furthermore, the advertising information may be received prior to receipt of the scenes or television programs in which the identified items corresponding to the advertising information appear, in which case the advertising information is stored along with timing data that links the advertising information to the corresponding scene or program. The television program is displayed, at step 404.

In accessing the advertising information, one of a number of display modes are selected by a viewer or user. The display modes of one embodiment comprise

an advertisement mode, a stored advertisement mode, and a non-advertisement mode, but the embodiment is not so limited. The advertisement mode enables display of the advertising information. The stored advertisement mode results in the storing of the advertising information for presentation at a later time. The non-advertisement mode prevents display of the advertising information. A determination is made, at step 406, whether an advertisement mode is selected. If an advertisement mode is not selected, operation continues at step 418. If an advertisement mode is selected, operation continues at step 408, at which the viewer is alerted when advertising information is available for an item displayed in a scene of the television program broadcast. The viewer alert comprises a tone and at least one displayed mark, wherein the displayed mark may be superimposed over the broadcast of the television program on the screen, but the embodiment is not so limited. The displayed mark of one embodiment comprises an indicator for each item for which advertising data is available, and the indicators may be representative of the items to which the indicators correspond, but the embodiment is not so limited.

Operation continues at step 410, at which the advertising information for a particular item may be selected, or requested, when the viewer selects the indicator corresponding to the item in which the viewer is interested. The selection may be performed using a cursor or pointer, but the embodiment is not so limited. If advertising information is selected for display by the viewer, operation continues at step 412, at which the advertising information is displayed along with the broadcast of the currently selected television program. The advertising information may be displayed by superimposing the information over the broadcast of the television program on the screen, but the embodiment is not so limited. Furthermore, the advertising information may be displayed on a portion of the display along with the television program broadcast, wherein either the advertising information or the television program is displayed on a picture-in-a-picture inset, but the embodiment

is not so limited. Following display of the full advertisement at step 412, operation continues at step 414.

If advertising information is not selected for display by the viewer, operation continues at step 414, at which advertising information for particular items may be stored. If the advertising information is not selected for storage, operation continues at step 418. If the advertising information is selected for storage, operation continues at step 416, at which the advertising information is stored. The stored advertisement mode of one embodiment causes specified portions of the advertising information to be stored. The stored advertising information may be recalled and viewed at a time that is different from the display time of the scene in which the corresponding advertised item appears, but the embodiment is not so limited.

Following storage, a determination is made as to whether the advertisement mode remains selected. If an advertisement mode remains selected, operation continues at step 402 and proceeds as previously detailed. If the advertisement modes are deselected, operation ends as selection of the non-advertisement mode prevents the display of advertising information to the viewer.

Figure 5 is a television program scene 502 displayed along with advertising information alerts 521-529 of one embodiment of the invention. In one embodiment, the broadcasting system comprises three operating modes, but the embodiment is not so limited. A first mode, the advertisement mode, enables the display of advertising information and corresponding advertising alerts, but the embodiment is not so limited. A second mode, the stored advertisement mode, causes the received advertising information to be stored, but the embodiment is not so limited. The stored advertisement mode causes advertising information received both simultaneously and prior to receipt of the corresponding scene or program to be stored. As advertising information received prior to the time of the corresponding scene or program broadcast time comprises timing data that links the advertising information to the corresponding scene or program, the timing data

is stored along with the advertising information. The stored advertising information may be recalled and viewed at a time that is different from a display time of a scene in which the corresponding advertised item appears. A third mode, the non-advertisement mode, prevents the display of advertising information and corresponding advertising alerts, but the embodiment is not so limited.

In the example that follows, the advertisement mode is selected in the broadcasting system, thereby enabling the display of advertising information, but the embodiment is not so limited. The program scene 502 is one in which an adult actor 590 and a child actor 592 are enjoying a meal. The program scene 520 may be from a live television program or a prerecorded television program, but the embodiment is not so limited. Advertising information is provided for numerous items 511-519 present in the program scene 502, as indicated by the displayed advertising marks 521-529. When advertising information is available for a particular item, a corresponding advertising mark will be displayed on the screen. The advertising mark may be accompanied by a viewer-controlled alert tone, but the embodiment is not so limited. The displayed advertising marks may be superimposed over the program scene on any portion of the display screen, but the embodiment is not so limited. In an alternate embodiment, a portion of the display screen is allocated to contain the displayed marks, but the embodiment is not so limited.

In one embodiment, the advertising marks are representative of the items to which the marks correspond. For example, the advertising marks may be some combination of alphanumerics and icons representative of the item, but the embodiment is not so limited. The advertising information for a particular item is selected for display by moving a cursor 599 or other pointer to the corresponding advertising mark and selecting the mark. The cursor control comprises a remote control device and a mouse, but the embodiment is not so limited. The advertising information displayed for an item may comprise, but is not limited to, manufacturer's information, dealer information, service information, specification

information, cost information, and availability. In one embodiment, the advertising information may comprise electronic catalogs that contain information on additional products and services offered by the particular manufacturer and dealer, electronic links to electronic catalogs, electronic links to product manufacturers and dealers that comprise electronic mail and voice messaging links, and electronic links over the Internet to the Web pages of product manufacturers and dealers, but the embodiment is not so limited.

In the displayed program scene 502, for example, advertising information is available for the chair 511 in which the actor 590 is sitting by selecting the corresponding chair icon advertising mark 521. Advertising information is available for the hat 512 worn by the actor 590 by selecting the corresponding hat icon advertising mark 522. Advertising information is available for the hat 513 worn by the child actor 592 by selecting the corresponding hat icon advertising mark 523. Advertising information is available for the flower arrangement 514 by selecting the corresponding vase icon advertising mark 524. Advertising information is available for the cake 515 by selecting the corresponding cake icon advertising mark 525. Advertising information is available for the dishware 516 by selecting the corresponding dishware icon advertising mark 526. Advertising information is available for the highchair 517 by selecting the corresponding highchair icon advertising mark 527. Advertising information is available for the artwork 518 by selecting the corresponding artwork icon advertising mark 528. Advertising information is available for the table 518 by selecting the corresponding table icon advertising mark 528.

As an alternative to providing an advertising mark for each item for which advertising information is available, advertising marks may be displayed for general categories of items. For example, all clothing items of a scene for which advertising information is available may be grouped together to be accessed using one general clothing icon, but the embodiment is not so limited. Selecting the clothing icon results in a display comprising a list of each clothing item for which

advertising information is available. Selecting an article of clothing from the list results in display of the specific information pertaining to the selected article of clothing.

In another alternate embodiment, a single generic advertising mark may be used to indicate that advertising information is available for at least one item of a scene. Selecting the advertising mark with a cursor or pointing device presents a list of items superimposed over the displayed program broadcast for which advertising information is available. The viewer may then move the cursor to highlight particular items of interest, whereupon selection of a particular item results in a second display comprising particular advertising information about that product.

Figure 6 is a sequence of displays of program scenes displayed along with advertising information alerts and advertising information of one embodiment of the invention. The first display 602 is a program scene depicting an automobile. When the advertisement mode is selected, in the second display 604, an advertising mark "CAR" 606 is displayed in a portion of the screen 608 reserved for advertising marks. Alternatively, the advertising mark 606 could be superimposed over the program broadcast on the screen. The advertising mark is placed at any location on the screen as selected by the viewer, but the embodiment is not so limited. In a system in which an advertising mark is displayed for each item for which available, the advertising mark 606 indicates advertising information is available for the car. In a system in which a generic advertising mark is displayed for a category of goods and services, the advertising mark 606 indicates advertising information is available for goods and services that are associated with the car.

Following selection of the advertising mark 606, the corresponding advertising information 610 is displayed in the third display 605. The display of the advertising information 610 comprises superimposing the advertising information over the display of the program broadcast 602 and displaying the advertising information 610 in a prespecified or selected portion of the screen, but the

embodiment is not so limited. Following display of the advertising information 610, the view is provided with two selections 612-614, but the embodiment is not so limited. The viewer may dismiss 612 the advertising information, wherein the advertising information is removed from the program broadcast 602. Furthermore, the viewer may store 614 the advertising information, wherein the advertising information is stored in a buffer or register for later retrieval and removed from the program broadcast 602.

Figure 7 is a sequence of television program scenes displayed along with advertising information alerts and advertising information of an alternate embodiment of the invention. The first program scene 702 depicts a person with an automobile. This example details a system in which a generic advertising mark is displayed to indicate advertising information is available for at least one of the goods and services depicted in a program scene, but the embodiment is not so limited. When the advertisement mode is selected, an advertising mark in the form of a general icon "AD" 720 is displayed in a portion of the screen reserved for the advertising mark. Alternatively, the advertising mark 720 may be superimposed over the program broadcast on the screen. The advertising mark is placed at any location on the screen as selected by the viewer, but the embodiment is not so limited.

Following selection of the advertising mark 720, the corresponding advertising information 704 is displayed. The display of the advertising information 704 comprises superimposing the advertising information over the display of the program broadcast 702 and displaying the advertising information 730 in a prespecified or selected portion of the screen, but the embodiment is not so limited. The advertising information 704 comprises information for the car 731, the car tires 732, car detailing services 733, car repair services 734, the shirt 735, and the shorts 736. A viewer-controlled cursor 739 or pointer is used to select advertising information on the car tires 732. The car tire advertising information 706 is displayed.

Following display of the selected advertising information 706, the viewer is provided with two selections, but the embodiment is not so limited. The viewer may dismiss the advertising information, wherein the advertising information is removed from the program broadcast. Furthermore, the viewer may store the advertising information, wherein the advertising information is stored in a buffer or register for later retrieval and removed from the program broadcast.

In addition to the on-demand advertising information, a broadcast system viewer may be presented with electronic coupon information. Figure 8 is a flowchart of a method for providing electronic coupons of one embodiment of the present invention. Operation begins at step 802, at which coupon information is received along with broadcasts of associated television programs. According to one aspect of the invention, coupon information is provided for items comprising products and services. The products and services may be used in scenes of live and prerecorded television programs and live and prerecorded television commercials, wherein the scenes comprise currently displayed scenes, previously displayed scenes, and scenes that are to be displayed in the future, but the embodiment is not so limited. The coupon information may be received simultaneously with the scenes in which the identified items corresponding to the coupon information appear, but the embodiment is not so limited. Furthermore, the coupon information may be received prior to receipt of the scenes or television programs in which the identified items corresponding to the coupon information appear, in which case the coupon information is stored along with timing data that links the coupon information to the corresponding scene or program. The television program is displayed, at step 804.

In accessing the coupon information, one of a number of display modes are selected by a viewer or user. The display modes of one embodiment comprise a coupon mode, a stored coupon mode, and a non-coupon mode, but the embodiment is not so limited. The coupon mode enables display of the coupon information. The stored coupon mode results in the storing of the coupon

information for presentation at a later time. The non-coupon mode prevents display of the coupon information. A determination is made, at step 806, whether a coupon mode is selected. If a coupon mode is not selected, operation continues at step 818.

If a coupon mode is selected, operation continues at step 808, at which the viewer is alerted when coupon information is available. The viewer alert comprises a tone and at least one displayed mark, wherein the displayed marks may be superimposed over the broadcast of the television program on the screen, but the embodiment is not so limited. The displayed marks of one embodiment comprise an indicator for each item for which coupon data is available, and the indicators may be representative of the items to which the indicators correspond, but the embodiment is not so limited.

Operation continues at step 810, at which the coupon information for a particular item may be selected, or requested, when the viewer selects the indicator corresponding to the item in which the viewer is interested. The selection may be performed using a cursor or pointer, but the embodiment is not so limited. If coupon information is selected for display by the viewer, operation continues at step 812, at which the full coupon information is displayed on the display along with the broadcast of the currently selected television program. The coupon information may be displayed by superimposing the information over the broadcast of the television program on the screen, but the embodiment is not so limited. Furthermore, the coupon information may be displayed on a portion of the display along with the television program broadcast, wherein either the coupon information or the television program is displayed on a picture-in-a-picture inset, but the embodiment is not so limited. Following display of the full coupon information at step 812, operation continues at step 814.

If coupon information is not selected for display by the viewer, operation continues at step 814, at which coupon information for particular items may be stored on a removable recording medium. If the coupon information is not selected

for storage, operation continues at step 818. If the coupon information is selected for storage, operation continues at step 816, at which the coupon information is stored on the removable recording medium. The removable recording medium comprises integrated circuit cards, or "smart" cards, magnetic medium, and optical medium. In an alternate embodiment, the coupon information may be provided to a system printer, wherein the system printer provides a printed coupon that may be redeemed by the viewer.

In one embodiment, data corresponding to the television program with which the coupon information is associated is stored on the removable recording medium along with the coupon information. The data corresponding to the television program comprises, but is not limited to, the program title, the program description, the date of airing, the time of airing, and the channel on which the program is aired.

Following storage, a determination is made as to whether the coupon mode remains selected. If a coupon mode remains selected, operation continues at step 802 and proceeds as previously detailed. If the coupon modes are deselected, operation ends as selection of the non-coupon mode prevents the display of coupon information to the viewer.

In one embodiment, the coupon information is redeemed by the viewer when the stored coupon information is read from the removable recording medium by a merchandise retailer or dealer. Furthermore, the data corresponding to the television program may be read from the removable recording medium by the merchandise retailer, but the embodiment is not so limited. In an alternate embodiment, the coupon information is redeemed by the viewer via an electronic link established with a merchandise retailer or dealer, wherein the electronic link allows the merchandise retailer to read the stored coupon information from the recording medium of the viewer at such time as the viewer electronically orders or purchases merchandise. The electronic link may allow the merchandise retailer to read the data corresponding to the television program; an alternative, however,

establishes a second electronic link between the viewer's system and the collection center, wherein the collection center reads the data corresponding to the television program using this second electronic link. The data corresponding to the television program is electronically transferred to a collection center for statistical television data, but the embodiment is not so limited. The electronic transfer of the data corresponding to the television program may occur between the viewer's system and the collection center or between the retailer's system and the collection center, but the embodiment is not so limited.

At least one condition precedent may require satisfaction prior to allowing redemption of coupon information by the viewer. For example, a viewer may be required to watch a particular program or combination of programs as a condition precedent to using selected coupon information. In one embodiment, the condition precedent is required to be satisfied prior to allowing the storing of selected coupon data on the removable recording medium. In an alternate embodiment, the coupon information is stored on the removable recording medium, and the condition precedent is required to be satisfied prior to allowing the coupon data to be read by the merchandise retailer or dealer.

Figure 9 is a television program scene 902 displayed along with coupon information alerts 920-922 of one embodiment of the invention. In one embodiment, the broadcasting system comprises three operating modes, but the embodiment is not so limited. A first mode, the coupon mode, enables the display of coupon information and corresponding coupon alerts, but the embodiment is not so limited. A second mode, the stored coupon mode, causes the received coupon information to be stored for later retrieval, but the embodiment is not so limited. The stored coupon mode causes coupon information received both simultaneously and prior to receipt of the corresponding scene or program to be stored. As coupon information received prior to the time of the corresponding scene or program broadcast time comprises timing data that links the coupon information to the corresponding scene or program, the timing data is stored along with the coupon

information. The stored coupon information may be recalled and viewed at a time that is different from a display time of a scene in which the corresponding advertised item appears. A third mode, the non-coupon mode, prevents the display of coupon information and corresponding coupon alerts, but the embodiment is not so limited.

In the example that follows, the coupon mode is selected in the broadcasting system, thereby enabling the display of coupon information, but the embodiment is not so limited. The program scene 902 is one in which two actors are enjoying a game of tennis. The program scene 920 may be from a live television program or a prerecorded television program, but the embodiment is not so limited. In one embodiment, coupon information is provided for numerous items 910-914 present in the program scene 902, as indicated by the displayed coupon marks 920-924; however, coupon information may be provided for items that are not present in the program scene 902. When coupon information is available for a particular item, a corresponding coupon mark will be displayed on the screen. The coupon mark may be accompanied by a viewer-controlled alert tone, but the embodiment is not so limited. The displayed coupon marks may be superimposed over the program scene on any portion of the display screen, but the embodiment is not so limited. In an alternate embodiment, a portion of the display screen is allocated to contain the displayed coupon marks, but the embodiment is not so limited.

In one embodiment, the coupon marks are representative of the items to which the marks correspond. For example, the coupon marks may be some combination of alphanumerics and icons representative of the item, but the embodiment is not so limited. The coupon information for a particular item is selected for display by moving a cursor 999 or other pointer to the corresponding coupon mark and selecting the mark. The cursor control comprises a remote control device and a mouse, but the embodiment is not so limited. The coupon information displayed for an item may comprise, but is not limited to, manufacturer's information, dealer information, service information, specification

information, cost information, redemption information, and dates of validity. In one embodiment, the coupon information may comprise electronic catalogs that contain information on additional products and services offered by the particular manufacturer and dealer and service provider, electronic links to electronic catalogs, electronic links to product manufacturers and dealers that comprise electronic mail and voice messaging links, and electronic links over the Internet to the Web pages of product manufacturers and dealers, but the embodiment is not so limited.

In the displayed program scene 902, for example, coupon information is available for the tennis rackets 910, the shoes 912, and the clothing 914. Coupon information is available for the tennis racket 910 by selecting the corresponding tennis racket icon coupon mark 920. Coupon information is available for the shoes 912 by selecting the corresponding shoe icon coupon mark 922. Coupon information is available for the clothing 914 by selecting the corresponding clothing icon coupon mark 924.

As an alternative to providing a coupon mark for each item for which coupon information is available, coupon marks may be displayed for general categories of items. For example, all clothing items of a scene for which coupon information is available may be grouped together to be accessed using one general clothing icon, but the embodiment is not so limited. Selecting the clothing icon results in a display comprising a list of each clothing item for which coupon information is available. Selecting an article of clothing from the list results in display of the specific coupon information pertaining to the selected article of clothing.

In another alternate embodiment, a single generic coupon mark may be used to indicate that coupon information is available for at least one item of a scene. Selecting the coupon mark with a cursor or pointing device presents a list of items superimposed over the displayed program broadcast for which coupon information is available. The viewer may then move the cursor to highlight particular items of

interest, whereupon selection of a particular item results in a second display comprising particular coupon information about that product.

Figure 10 is a sequence of displays of program scenes displayed along with coupon information alerts and coupon information of one embodiment of the invention. The first program scene 1002 depicts an actor and a bicycle. When the coupon mode is selected, in the second display 1004, coupon marks "CLOTHING" 1006 and "BICYCLE" 1007 are displayed in a portion of the screen 1008 reserved for coupon marks. Alternatively, the coupon marks 1006-1007 could be superimposed over the program broadcast on the screen. The coupon marks are placed at any location on the screen as selected by the viewer, but the embodiment is not so limited. In a system in which a coupon mark is displayed for each item for which available, the coupon marks 1006-1007 indicate coupon information is available for the clothing and the bicycle. In a system in which a generic coupon mark is displayed for a category of goods and services, the coupon mark indicates coupon information is available for goods and services that are associated with the category.

Following selection of the bicycle coupon mark 1007, the corresponding advertising information 1010 is displayed. The display of the coupon information 1010 comprises superimposing the coupon information over the display of the program broadcast and displaying the coupon information 1010 in a prespecified or selected portion of the screen, but the embodiment is not so limited. Following display of the coupon information 1010, the viewer is provided with two selections 1012, but the embodiment is not so limited. For a first selection, the viewer may dismiss the coupon information, wherein the coupon information is removed from the program broadcast. For a second selection, the viewer may store the coupon information, wherein the coupon information is stored on a removable recording medium.

Figure 11 is a sequence of displays comprising program scenes displayed along with coupon information alerts and coupon information of an alternate

embodiment of the invention. The first display 1102 depicts a person with two dogs. This example details a system in which a generic coupon mark is displayed to indicate the availability of coupon information for at least one of the goods and services depicted in a program scene, but the embodiment is not so limited. When the coupon mode is selected, a coupon mark in the form of a general icon "SAVE \$" 1120 is displayed in a portion of the screen reserved for the coupon mark. Alternatively, the coupon mark 1120 may be superimposed over the program broadcast on the screen. The coupon mark is placed at any location on the screen as selected by the viewer, but the embodiment is not so limited.

Following selection of the coupon mark 1120, the corresponding coupon information 1104 is displayed. The display of the coupon information 1104 comprises superimposing the coupon information over the display of the program broadcast 1102 and displaying the coupon information 1104 in a prespecified or selected portion of the screen, but the embodiment is not so limited. The coupon information 1104 comprises information for pet products 1131, pet services 1132, and clothing 1133, but the embodiment is not so limited. A viewer-controlled cursor 1139 or pointer is used to select coupon information on the pet services 1132. Upon selection, the pet services 1106 are displayed for which coupon information is available. The cursor 1149 is used to select coupon information on pet sitting, where upon selection the coupon information on pet sitting 1107 is displayed.

Following display of the selected advertising information 1106, the viewer is provided with two selections 1108, but the embodiment is not so limited. As a first selection, the viewer may dismiss the coupon information, wherein the coupon information is removed from the program broadcast. As a second selection, the viewer may store selected coupon information, wherein the selected coupon information is stored on a removable recording medium. The coupon information on the removable recording medium may be redeemed by the viewer either using an electronic link or by presenting the removable recording medium to a retailer or dealer for reading, but the embodiment is not so limited.

The invention has been described in conjunction with the preferred embodiment. Although the present invention has been described with reference to specific exemplary embodiments, it will be evident that various modifications and changes may be made to these embodiments without departing from the broader spirit and scope of the invention as set forth in the claims. Accordingly, the specification and drawings are to be regarded in an illustrative rather than a restrictive sense.

CLAIMS

What is claimed is:

1. A method for providing electronic coupons, comprising the steps of:
providing coupon information for at least one item;
receiving 802 the coupon information along with a broadcast of a television program;
selecting one of a plurality of display modes, wherein the plurality of display modes comprises a coupon mode 806;
alerting 808 a viewer when the coupon information is available in the coupon mode; and
displaying 815 the coupon information on a display along with the broadcast of a television program.
2. The method of claim 1, further comprising the steps of:
providing the broadcast of a television program;
transmitting the coupon information along with the program data; and
storing the received coupon information.
3. The method of claim 1, wherein the plurality of display modes further comprises a non-coupon mode and a stored coupon mode.
4. The method of claim 1, wherein the step of alerting comprises providing at least one alert to a viewer when at least one coupon is available, wherein the at least one alert comprises a tone and at least one displayed mark.
5. The method of claim 4, wherein the at least one displayed mark is superimposed over the broadcast of a television program on the display.

6. The method of claim 4, wherein the at least one displayed mark comprises a coupon indicator for each coupon available.
7. The method of claim 1, further comprising the step of requesting the coupon information, wherein the step of requesting comprises selecting a coupon indicator corresponding to an item in which the viewer is interested, wherein selecting the coupon indicator results in the display of detailed coupon information.
8. The method of claim 1, further comprising the steps of:
storing selected coupon data on a removable recording medium; and
storing data corresponding to the television program on the removable recording medium, wherein the data corresponding to the television program comprises a program title, a program description, a date of airing, a time of airing, and a channel of airing.
9. The method of claim 8, wherein the coupon data comprises the data corresponding to the television program.
10. The method of claim 8, further comprising the steps of:
reading the coupon information from the removable recording medium;
reading the data corresponding to the television program from the removable recording medium;
transferring the data corresponding to the television program to a collection center for statistical television data; and
redeeming a value of the coupon information.
11. The method of claim 8, further comprising the step of satisfying at least one condition prior to storing selected coupon data on a removable recording medium.

12. The method of claim 10, further comprising the step of determining whether the at least one condition is satisfied before allowing the reading of the coupon information.

13. The method of claim 10, wherein the step of reading the coupon information comprises reading the coupon information using an electronic link established with at least one dealer, wherein the electronic link allows the at least one dealer to read the coupon information from the removable recording medium at such time as the viewer electronically purchases the at least one item.

14. The method of claim 3, wherein the stored coupon mode causes all of the coupon information for the television program to be stored, wherein the stored coupon information is recalled and viewed at a time that is different from a broadcast time of the coupon information.

15. The method of claim 1, wherein the step of displaying comprises superimposing the coupon information over the program data on the display.

16. The method of claim 1, wherein the step of displaying comprises displaying the coupon information on a portion of the display, wherein the portion of the display is selectable by a viewer.

17. The method of claim 1, wherein the coupon information is received simultaneously with the broadcast of a television program.

18. The method of claim 1, wherein the coupon information is received prior to receiving the broadcast of a television program, wherein the prior received coupon information is stored.

19. The method of claim 18, further comprising the step of receiving timing data that links the coupon information to the corresponding television program.
20. The method of claim 1, wherein the television program comprises live television programs, prerecorded television programs, live television commercials, and prerecorded television commercials.
21. The method of claim 1, wherein the at least one item comprises at least one product and at least one service.
22. The method of claim 1, wherein the coupon information is provided by sponsors of at least one television program and by the television program broadcaster.
23. The method of claim 1, wherein the at least one item is associated with at least one scene of the television program.
24. The method of claim 1, further comprising the step of controlling presentation of the coupon information using an electronic program guide, wherein the electronic program guide provides programming information for a plurality of broadcasting stations.
25. The method of claim 1, further comprising the step of providing electronic links to at least one manufacturer and at least one dealer of the at least one item using the coupon information, wherein the electronic links comprise links to Web pages and electronic catalogs.
26. The method of claim 1, further comprising the step of storing the coupon information for the at least one item used throughout the television program for a

prespecified period of time after the television program ends, wherein the viewer can recall the information during the prespecified period of time.

27. The method of claim 1, further comprising the steps of:
 - providing advertising information for the at least one item, wherein the at least one item is associated with at least one scene of a television program;
 - receiving the advertising information along with the broadcast of the television program;
 - alerting a viewer when the advertising information is available for the at least one item of the at least one scene; and
 - displaying the advertising information on a display along with the broadcast of the television program.
28. A broadcasting system comprising:
 - a display device 121;
 - a processor 109 coupled to the display device, the processor configured to control the system to provide electronic coupons by,
 - providing coupon information for at least one item;
 - receiving the coupon information along with a broadcast of a television program;
 - selecting one of a plurality of display modes, wherein the plurality of display modes comprises a coupon mode;
 - alerting a viewer when the coupon information is available in the coupon mode; and
 - displaying the coupon information on a display along with the broadcast of a television program.
29. The system of claim 28, wherein the processor is configured to control the system to alert the viewer by providing at least one alert to the viewer when at least

one coupon is available, wherein the at least one alert comprises a tone and at least one displayed mark.

30. The system of claim 29, wherein the at least one displayed mark is superimposed over the broadcast of a television program on the display, wherein the at least one displayed mark comprises a coupon indicator for each coupon available.

31. The system of claim 28, wherein the processor is further configured to control the system to request the coupon information, wherein the request comprises selecting a coupon indicator corresponding to an item in which the viewer is interested, wherein selecting the coupon indicator results in the display of detailed coupon information.

32. The system of claim 28, wherein the processor is further configured to control the system to:

store selected coupon data on a removable recording medium; and
store data corresponding to the television program on the removable recording medium, wherein the data corresponding to the television program comprises a program title, a program description, a date of airing, a time of airing, and a channel of airing.

33. The system of claim 32, wherein the coupon data comprises the data corresponding to the television program.

34. The system of claim 32, wherein the processor is further configured to control the system to:

read the coupon information from the removable recording medium;

read the data corresponding to the television program from the removable recording medium; and

transfer the data corresponding to the television program to a collection center for statistical television data.

35. The system of claim 32, wherein the processor is further configured to control the system to determine whether at least one condition is satisfied prior to storing selected coupon data on a removable recording medium.

36. The system of claim 34, wherein the processor is further configured to control the system to determine whether the at least one condition is satisfied before allowing the reading of the coupon information.

37. The system of claim 28, wherein displaying comprises superimposing the coupon information over the program data on the display.

38. The system of claim 28, wherein the coupon information is received simultaneously with the television program.

39. The system of claim 28, wherein the at least one item is associated with at least one scene of the television program.

40. The system of claim 28, wherein the processor is further configured to control the system to present the coupon information using an electronic program guide, wherein the electronic program guide provides programming information for a plurality of broadcasting stations.

41. The system of claim 28, wherein the processor is further configured to control the system to provide at least one electronic link to at least one

manufacturer and at least one dealer of the at least one item using the coupon information, wherein the electronic links comprise links to Web pages and electronic catalogs.

42. The system of claim 28, wherein the processor is further configured to control the system to store the coupon information for the at least one item used throughout the television program for a prespecified period of time after the television program ends, wherein the viewer can recall the information during the prespecified period of time.

43. The broadcasting system of claim 28, wherein the processor is further configured to control the system to:

provide advertising information for the at least one item, wherein the at least one item is associated with at least one scene of a television program;

receive the advertising information along with the broadcast of the television program;

alert a viewer when the advertising information is available for the at least one item of the at least one scene; and

display the advertising information on a display along with the broadcast of the television program.

44. A computer readable medium containing executable instructions which, when executed in a processing system, causes the system to perform a method for providing electronic coupons, the method comprising the steps of:

providing coupon information for at least one item;

receiving 802 the coupon information along with a broadcast of a television program;

selecting 806 one of a plurality of display modes, wherein the plurality of display modes comprises a coupon mode;

alerting 808 a viewer when the coupon information is available in the coupon mode; and

displaying 818 the coupon information on a display along with the broadcast of a television program.

45. The computer readable medium of claim 44, wherein the step of alerting comprises providing at least one alert to a viewer when at least one coupon is available, wherein the at least one alert comprises a tone and at least one displayed mark.

46. The computer readable medium of claim 45, wherein the at least one displayed mark is superimposed over the broadcast of a television program on the display, wherein the at least one displayed mark comprises a coupon indicator for each coupon available.

47. The computer readable medium of claim 44, wherein the method further comprises the step of requesting the coupon information, wherein the step of requesting comprises selecting a coupon indicator corresponding to an item in which the viewer is interested, wherein selecting the coupon indicator results in the display of detailed coupon information.

48. The computer readable medium of claim 44, wherein the method further comprises the steps of:

storing selected coupon data on a removable recording medium; and

storing data corresponding to the television program on the removable recording medium, wherein the data corresponding to the television program comprises a program title, a program description, a date of airing, a time of airing, and a channel of airing.

49. The computer readable medium of claim 48, wherein the method further comprises the steps of:

reading the coupon information from the removable recording medium;
reading the data corresponding to the television program from the removable recording medium; and
transferring the data corresponding to the television program to a collection center for statistical television data.

50. The computer readable medium of claim 48, wherein the method further comprises the step of satisfying at least one condition prior to storing selected coupon data on a removable recording medium.

51. The computer readable medium of claim 49, wherein the method further comprises the step of determining whether the at least one condition is satisfied before allowing the reading of the coupon information.

52. The computer readable medium of claim 44, further comprising the step of controlling presentation of the coupon information using an electronic program guide, wherein the electronic program guide provides programming information for a plurality of broadcasting stations.

53. The computer readable medium of claim 44, further comprising the step of providing electronic links to at least one manufacturer and at least one dealer of the at least one item using the coupon information, wherein the electronic links comprise links to Web pages and electronic catalogs.

54. The computer readable medium of claim 44, further comprising the step of storing the coupon information for the at least one item used throughout the television program for a prespecified period of time after the television program

ends, wherein the viewer can recall the information during the prespecified period of time.

55. The computer readable medium of claim 44, wherein the step of displaying comprises superimposing the coupon information over the program data on the display.

56. The computer readable medium of claim 44, wherein the television program comprises live television programs, prerecorded television programs, live television commercials, and prerecorded television commercials.

57. The computer readable medium of claim 44, wherein the at least one item is associated with at least one scene of the television program.

58. The computer readable medium of claim 44, wherein the method further comprises the steps of:

providing advertising information for the at least one item, wherein the at least one item is associated with at least one scene of a television program;

receiving the advertising information along with the broadcast of the television program;

alerting a viewer when the advertising information is available for the at least one item of the at least one scene; and

displaying the advertising information on a display along with the broadcast of the television program.

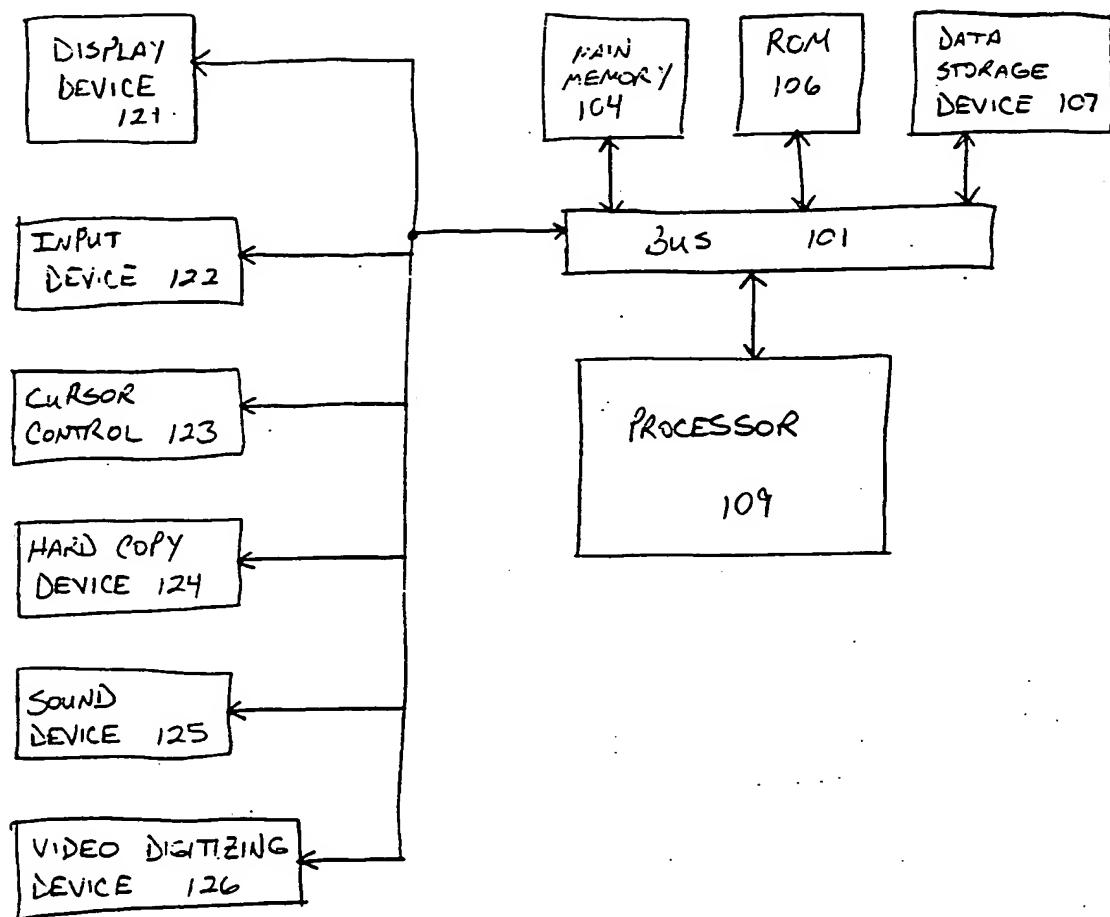


FIGURE 1

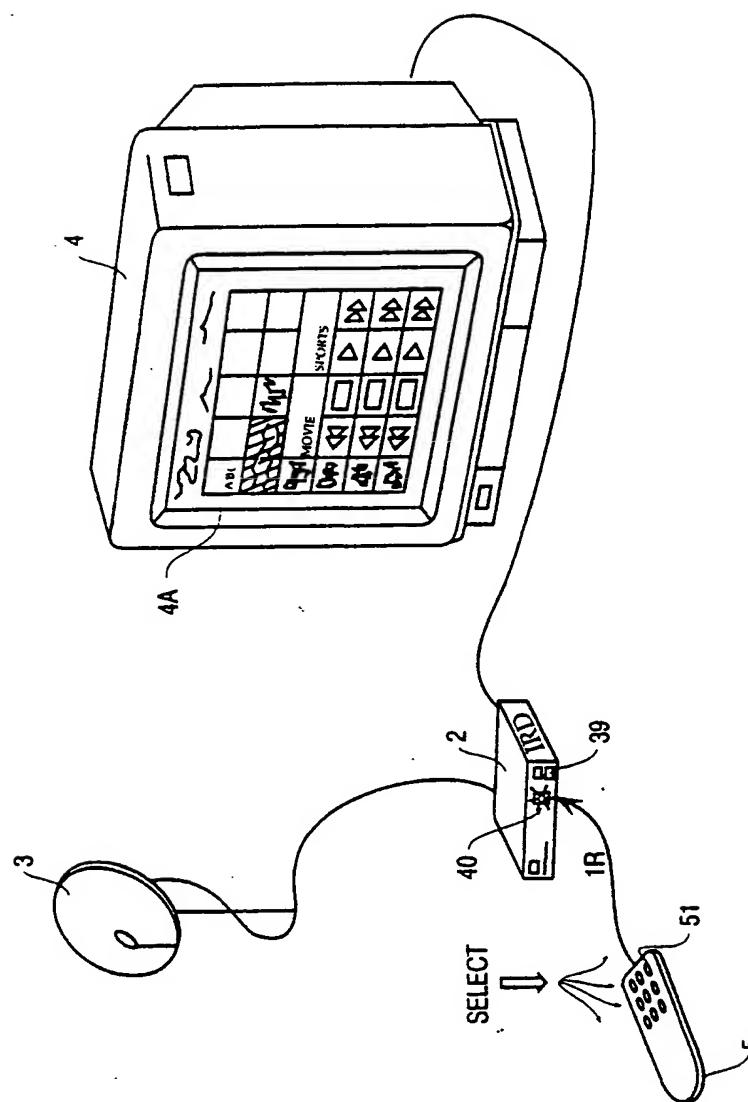


FIGURE 2

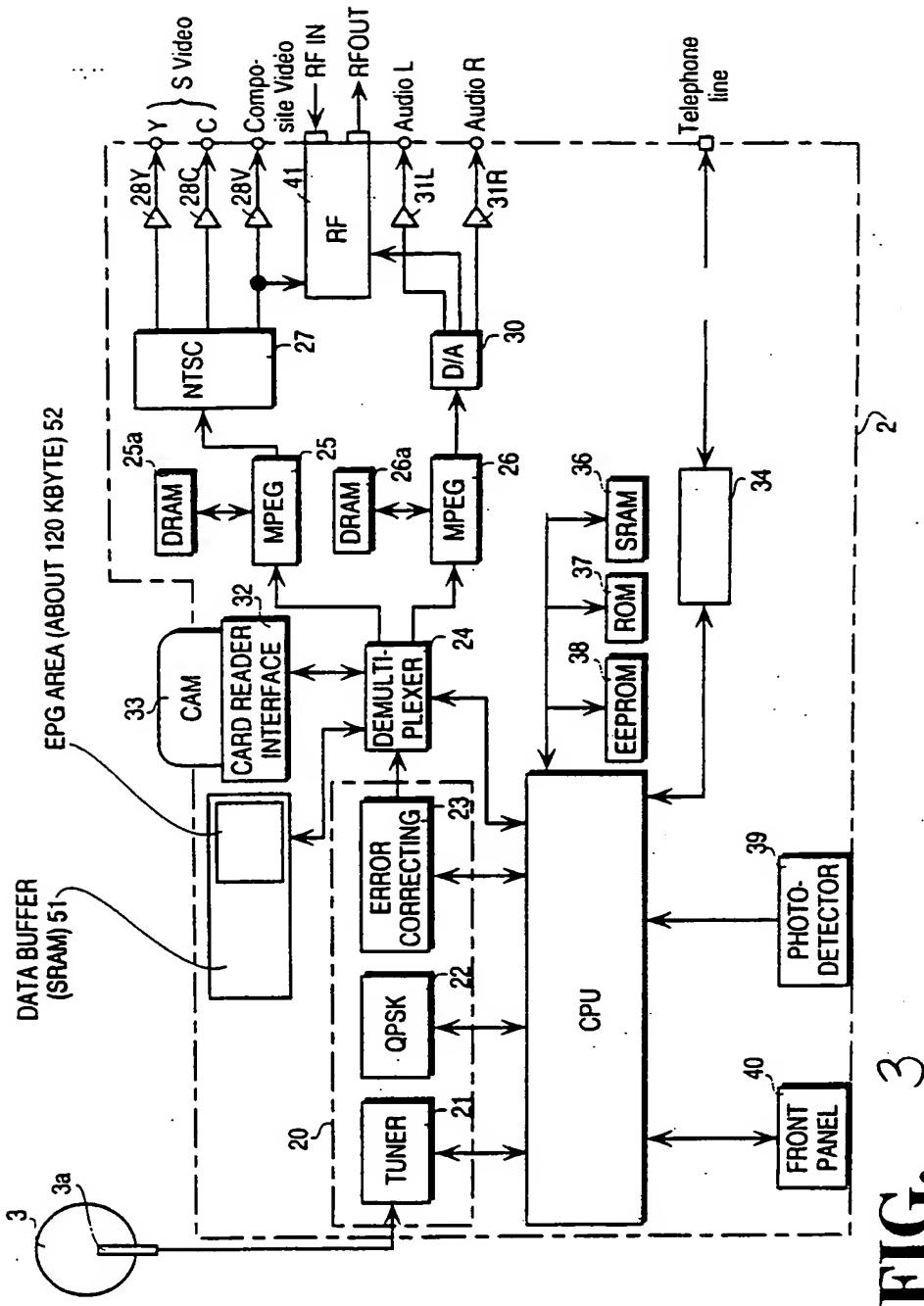


FIG. 3

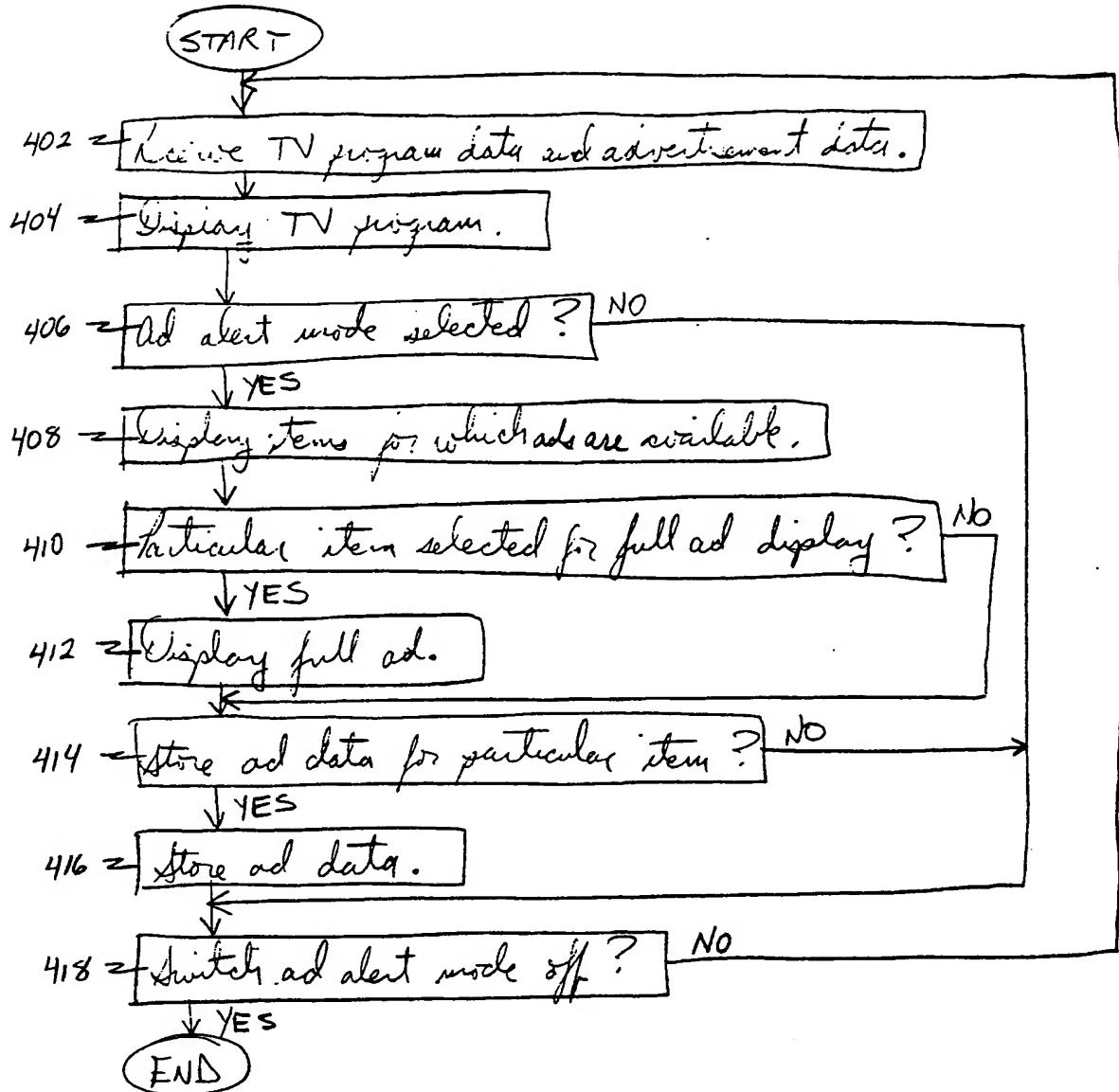


FIGURE 4

5/11

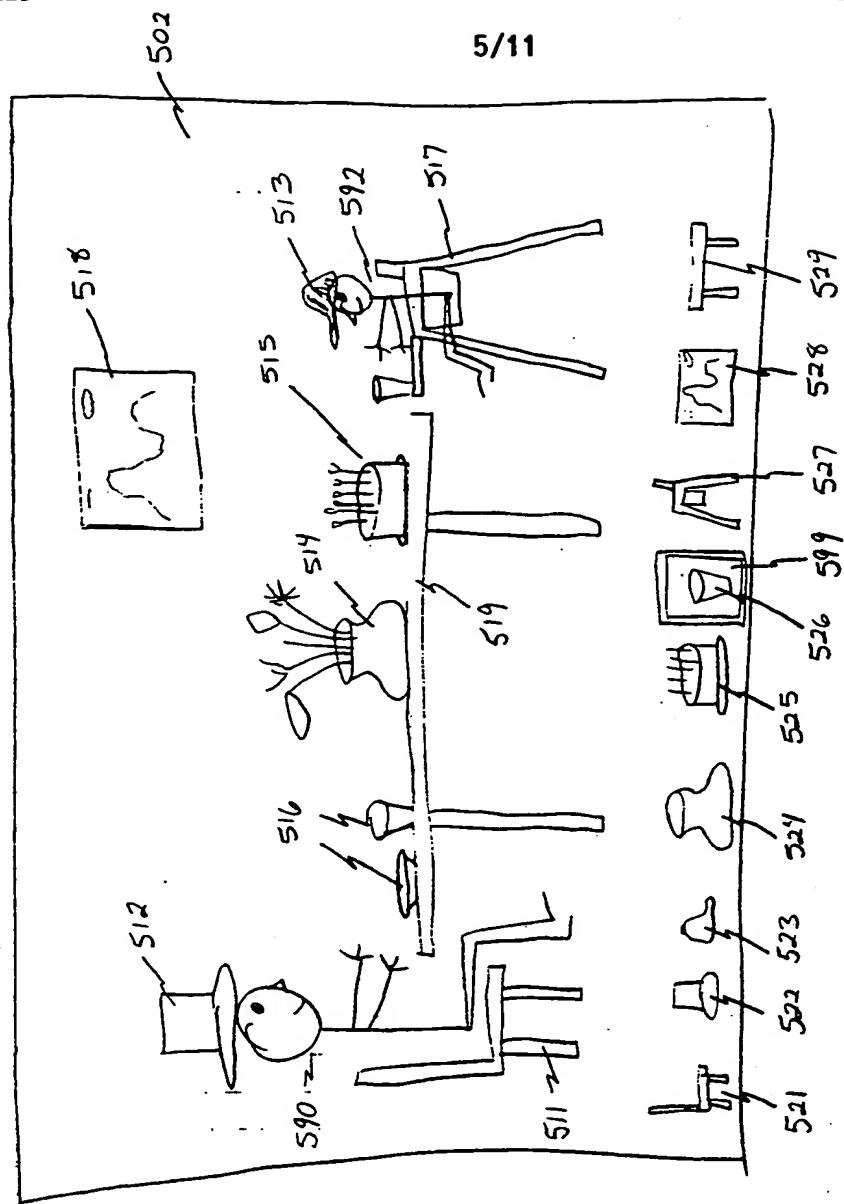


FIGURE 5

6/11

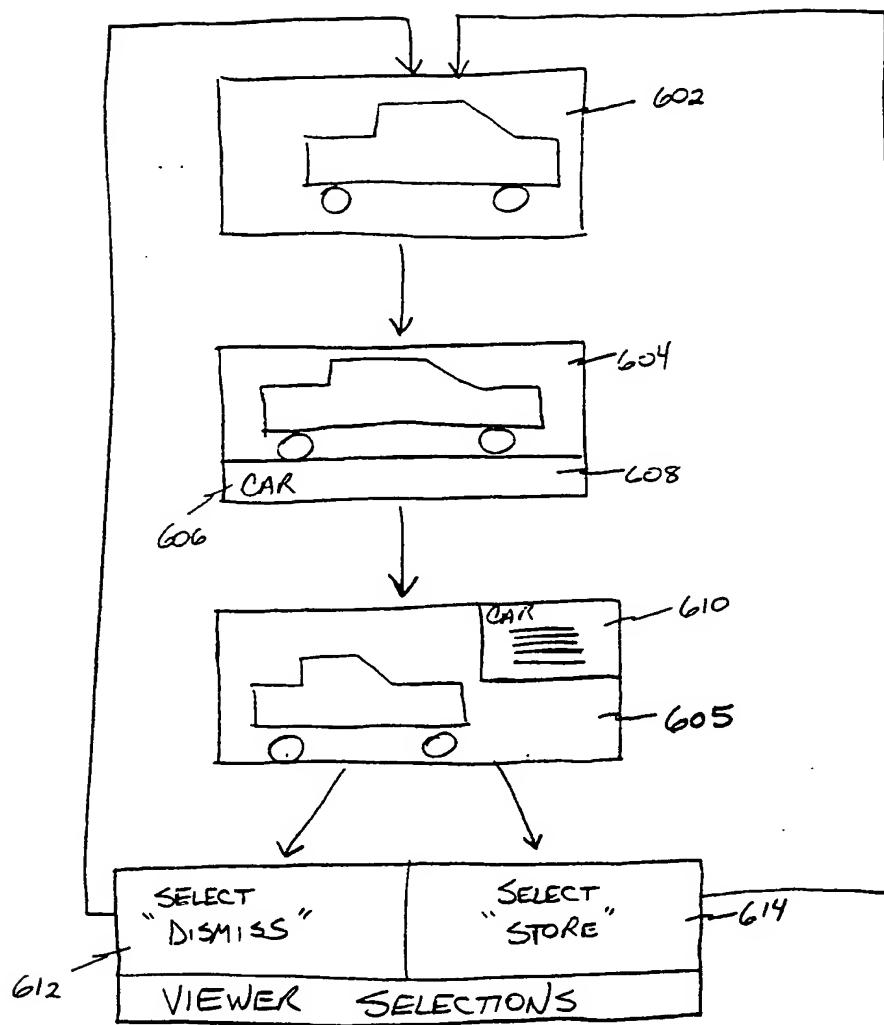


FIGURE 6

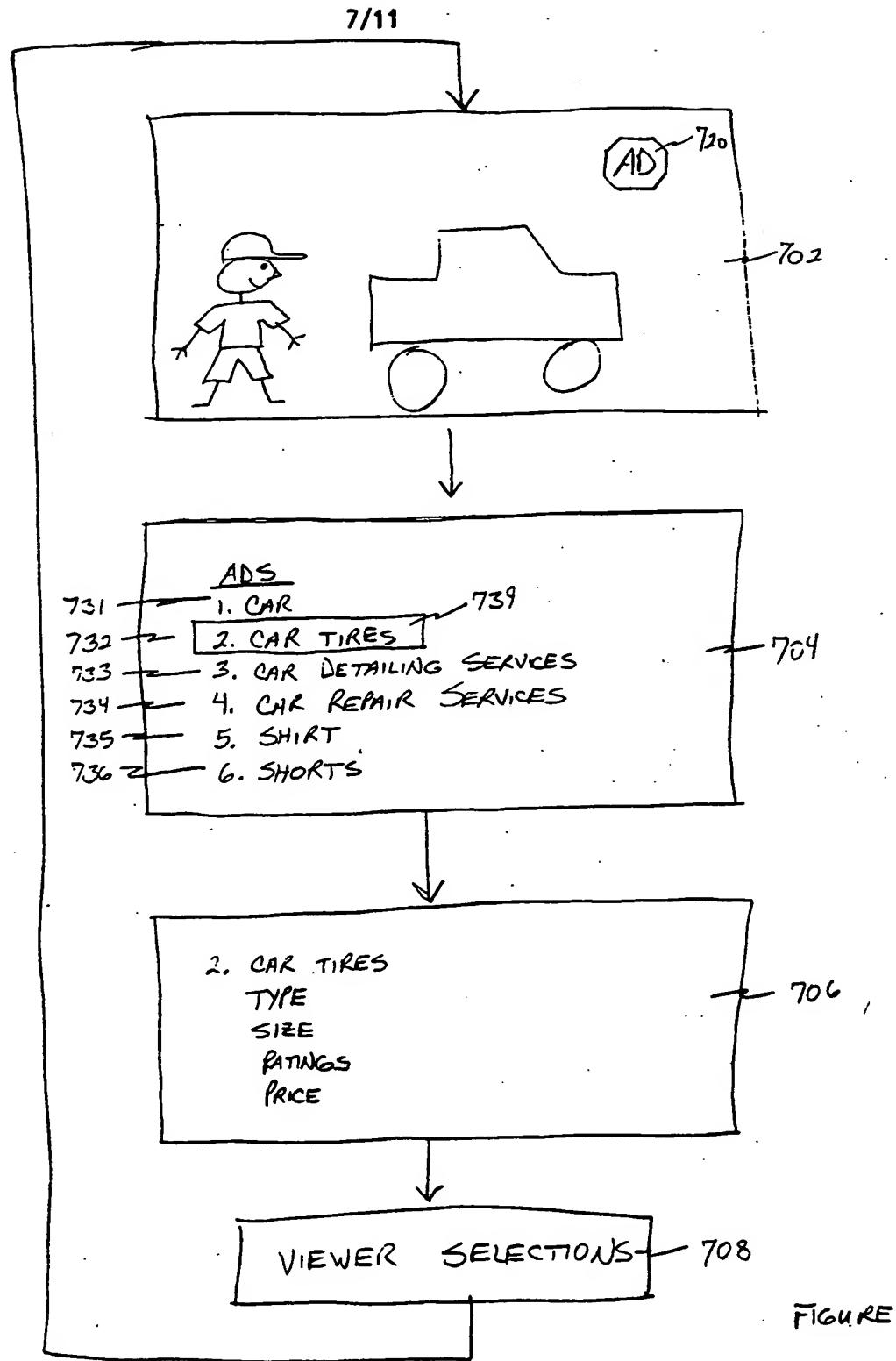


FIGURE 7

8/11

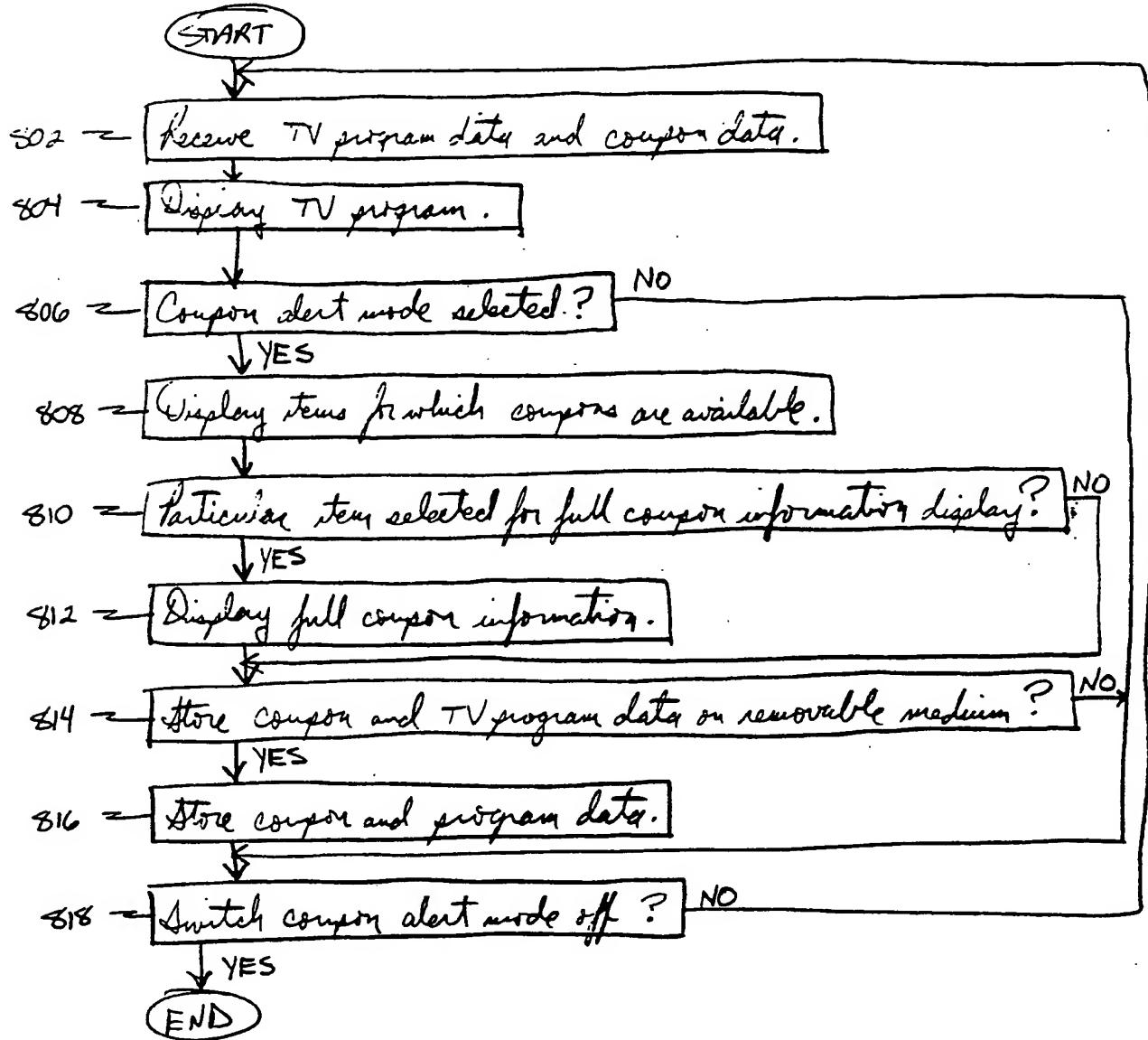


FIGURE 8

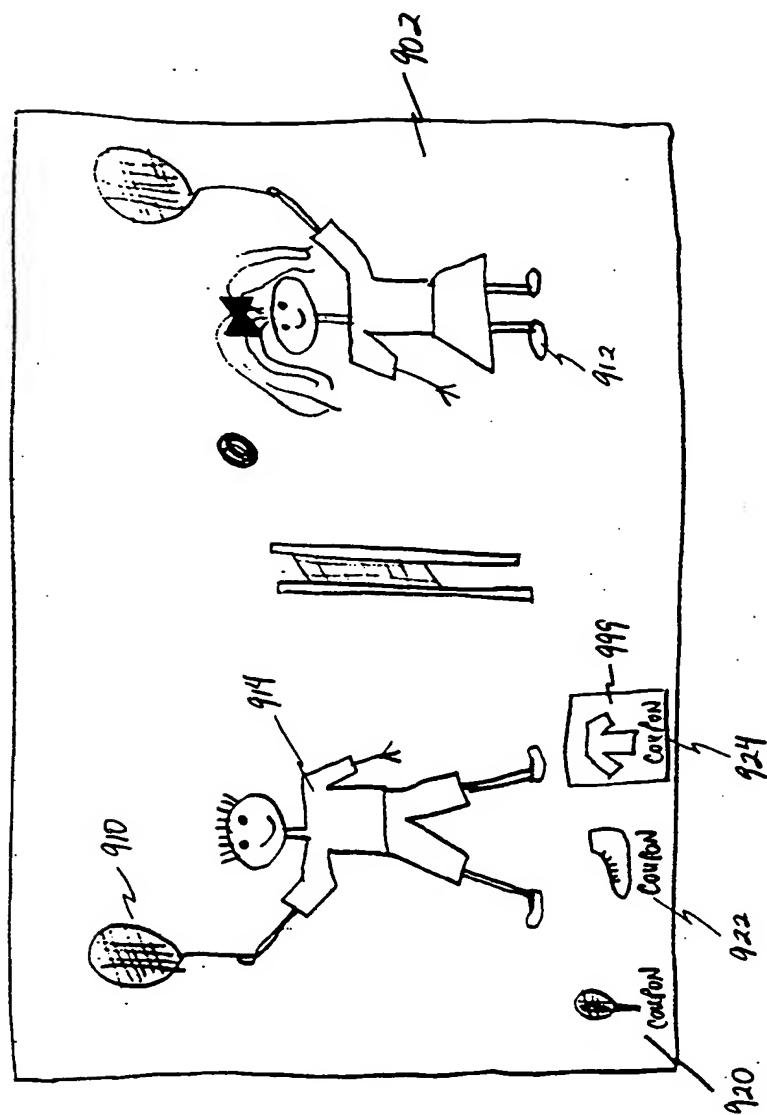


FIGURE 9

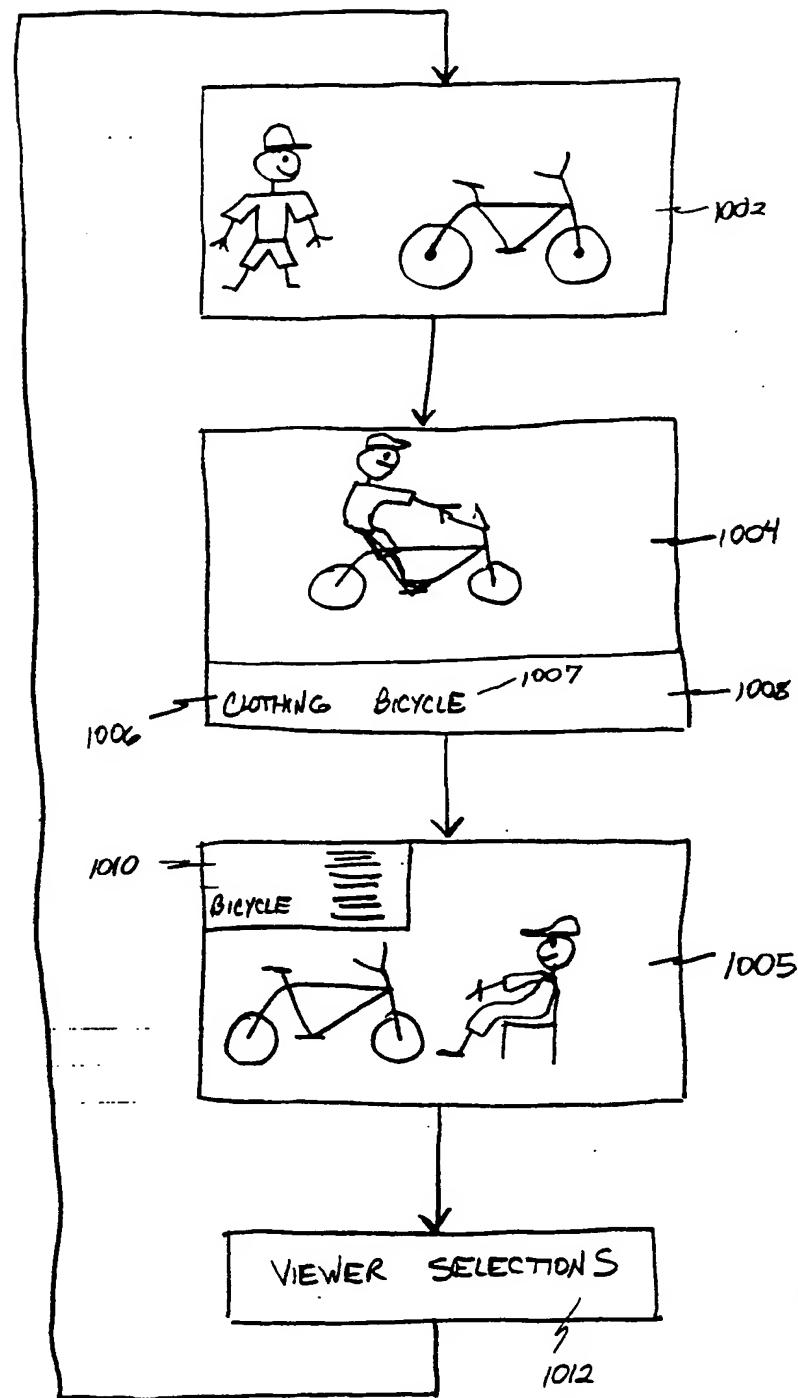
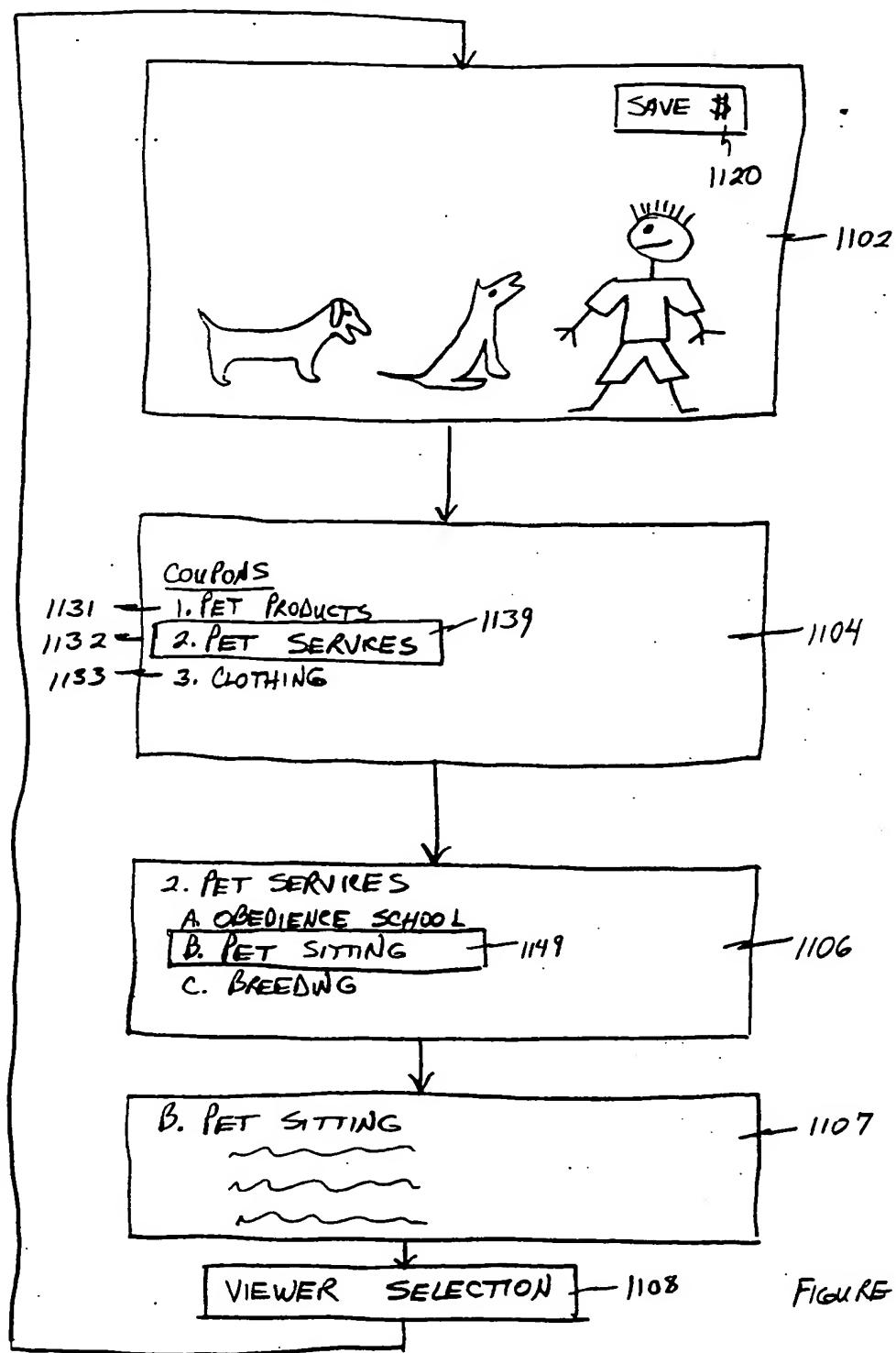


FIGURE 10

11/11



INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

International application No.

PCT/US99/29191

A. CLASSIFICATION OF SUBJECT MATTER

IPC(7) :HO4N 7/00

US CL :348/1, 3, 6; 455/2

According to International Patent Classification (IPC) or to both national classification and IPC

B. FIELDS SEARCHED

Minimum documentation searched (classification system followed by classification symbols)

U.S. : 348/1, 3, 6; 455/2

Documentation searched other than minimum documentation to the extent that such documents are included in the fields searched

Electronic data base consulted during the international search (name of data base and, where practicable, search terms used)

C. DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT

Category*	Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages	Relevant to claim No.
X ---	US 5,285,278 A (HOLMAN) 08 February 1994; Abstract; col. 3, lines 15-41; col. 5, lines 7-32; col. 10, lines 41-45	1-3, 7-12,14-23, 26-28,31-39 43- 44,47-51 54-58 -----
Y		4-6,13, 24-25, 29- 30,40-41 45- 46,52-53
Y	US 5,701,161 A (WILLIAMS, et al) 23 December 1997, Abstract; col. 5, lines 31-35; col. 8, lines 55-64	4-6, 29-30, 45-46,

 Further documents are listed in the continuation of Box C. See patent family annex.

-	Special categories of cited documents:	"T"	later document published after the international filing date or priority date and not in conflict with the application but cited to understand the principle or theory underlying the invention
"A"	document defining the general state of the art which is not considered to be of particular relevance	"X"	document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered novel or cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is taken alone
"E"	earlier document published on or after the international filing date	"Y"	document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is combined with one or more other such documents, such combination being obvious to a person skilled in the art
"L"	document which may throw doubts on priority claim(s) or which is cited to establish the publication date of another citation or other special reason (as specified)	"&"	document member of the same patent family
"O"	document referring to an oral disclosure, use, exhibition or other means		
"P"	document published prior to the international filing date but later than the priority date claimed		

Date of the actual completion of the international search

10 APRIL 2000

Date of mailing of the international search report

03 MAY 2000

Name and mailing address of the ISA/US
Commissioner of Patents and Trademarks
Box PCT
Washington, D.C. 20231

Facsimile No. (703) 305-3230

Authorized officer

REUBEN BROWN

Telephone No. (703) 305-2599

INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

International application No. PCT/US99/29191

C (Continuation). DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT

Category*	Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages	Relevant to claim No.
Y	US 5,451,998 A (HAMRICK) 19 September 1995; Abstract; col. 2, lines 16-45; col. 3, lines 4-45	13, 24-25, 40-41, 52-53
Y	US 5,475,740 A (BIGGS, JR. et al) 12 December 1995; Abstract; col. 2, lines 41-65	13, 24-25, 40-41, 52-53
Y	US 5,767,896 A (NEMIROFSKY) 16 June 1998; Abstract; col. 3, lines 35-66	8-12, 32-36, 44-58
Y	US 5,249,044 A (VON KOHORN) 28 September 1993; Abstract; col. 1, lines 35-68	1-58
Y,P	US 5,978,013 A (JONES, et al) 02 November 1999; Abstract; col. 2, lines 46-68; col. 3, lines 1-62; col. 4, lines 60-68	1-58

THIS PAGE BLANK (USPTO)

**This Page is Inserted by IFW Indexing and Scanning
Operations and is not part of the Official Record**

BEST AVAILABLE IMAGES

Defective images within this document are accurate representations of the original documents submitted by the applicant.

Defects in the images include but are not limited to the items checked:

- BLACK BORDERS**
- IMAGE CUT OFF AT TOP, BOTTOM OR SIDES**
- FADING TEXT OR DRAWING**
- BLURRED OR ILLEGIBLE TEXT OR DRAWING**
- SKEWED/SLANTED IMAGES**
- COLOR OR BLACK AND WHITE PHOTOGRAPHS**
- GRAY SCALE DOCUMENTS**
- LINES OR MARKS ON ORIGINAL DOCUMENT**
- REFERENCE(S) OR EXHIBIT(S) SUBMITTED ARE POOR QUALITY**
- OTHER:** _____

IMAGES ARE BEST AVAILABLE COPY.

As rescanning these documents will not correct the image problems checked, please do not report these problems to the IFW Image Problem Mailbox.

THIS PAGE BLANK (USPTO)